

# Synack

## Introduction

synack is a network performance measurement tool to determine the round-trip latency/time (RTT) of TCP connections. This differs from the traditional `PING` tool as it utilizes TCP packets instead of ICMP.

It can also be used to determine if particular TCP ports are open to determine if particular services are enabled on a remote host.

- Establishes a Client-Server connection by calling `connect` which performs the 3-way Handshake of the TCP Protocol
- Measures the time taken for the connection to be established b/w the client & server
- Closes the connection once the RTT is measured by calling `close` which performs a 4-packet exchange
- Repeats the above process at regular intervals (defined by the user) after the connection is closed
- Performs statistical analysis on the RTT data obtained

## Download

Click [here](#) for the latest version of the code

## Installation

Ensure that GNU Make and gcc is installed. Simply run:

```
make
```

to create the binary format for the architecture on which you run the install on. This will create the binary `synack` which is the `synack` program.

To move the binary file to a system default location (in this case `/usr/local/bin/`) run:

```
make install
```

It should now be in your system search path and ready for use.

Code Compilation on various platforms

```
Linux and Mac OSX: gcc -o synack synack.c -lpthread
SunOS: gcc -o synack synack.c -lpthread -lsocket -lnsl
```

## Usage

```
Usage: synack [-options] host
Common options:
-p ##   port number to send to (default 22)
-k ##   no. of connections to be made
-i ##   Time interval between connections in secs (default 1 sec)
-u ##   Time interval between connections in microsecs (minimum 20000 microsecs)
-z ##   Percentile 1 (default 25)
-Z ##   Percentile 2 (default 75)
-S ##   Timeout in secs (default 1 Sec)
-s ##   Timeout in millisecs
```

Sample output of synack (from `nereus.slac.stanford.edu` to `nocdev1-qos.es.net`)

```
***** Round Trip Statistics of SYNACK to nocdev1-qos.es.net (Port = 22) *****
100 packets transmitted, 100 packets received, 0.00 percent packet loss
round-trip (ms) min/avg/max = 4.780/7.843/10.034 (std = 1.176)
(median = 7.830)                (interquartile range = 1.685)
(25 percentile = 7.060)         (75 percentile = 8.745)
```