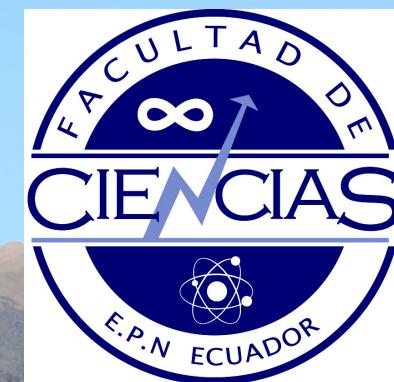


# Developing Water Cherenkov Detectors in Quito - Ecuador

Nicolás Vásquez  
Departamento de Física  
Escuela Politécnica Nacional



# Astronomy in Ecuador

- Escuela Politécnica Nacional
- Observatorio Astronómico de Quito
- Universidad San Francisco de Quito



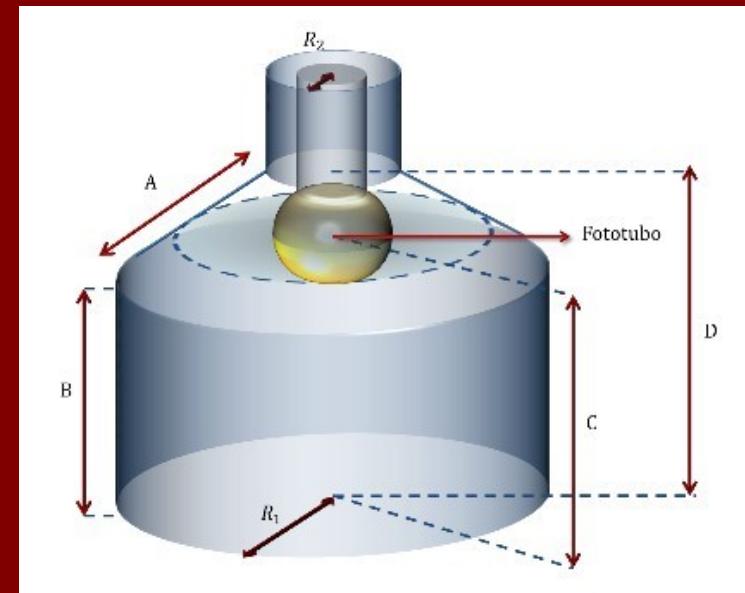
# LAGO sites



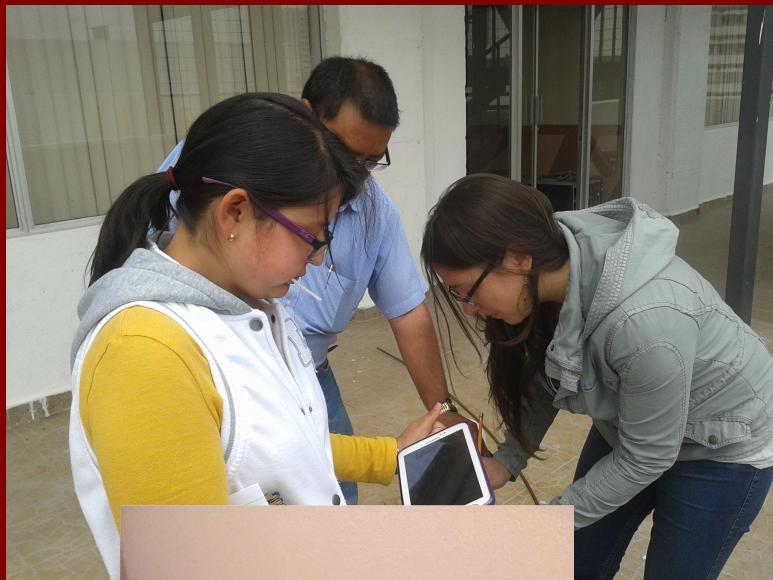
# LAGO project

## Latin American Giant Observatory

<http://lagoproject.org/>



# Escuela Politécnica Nacional

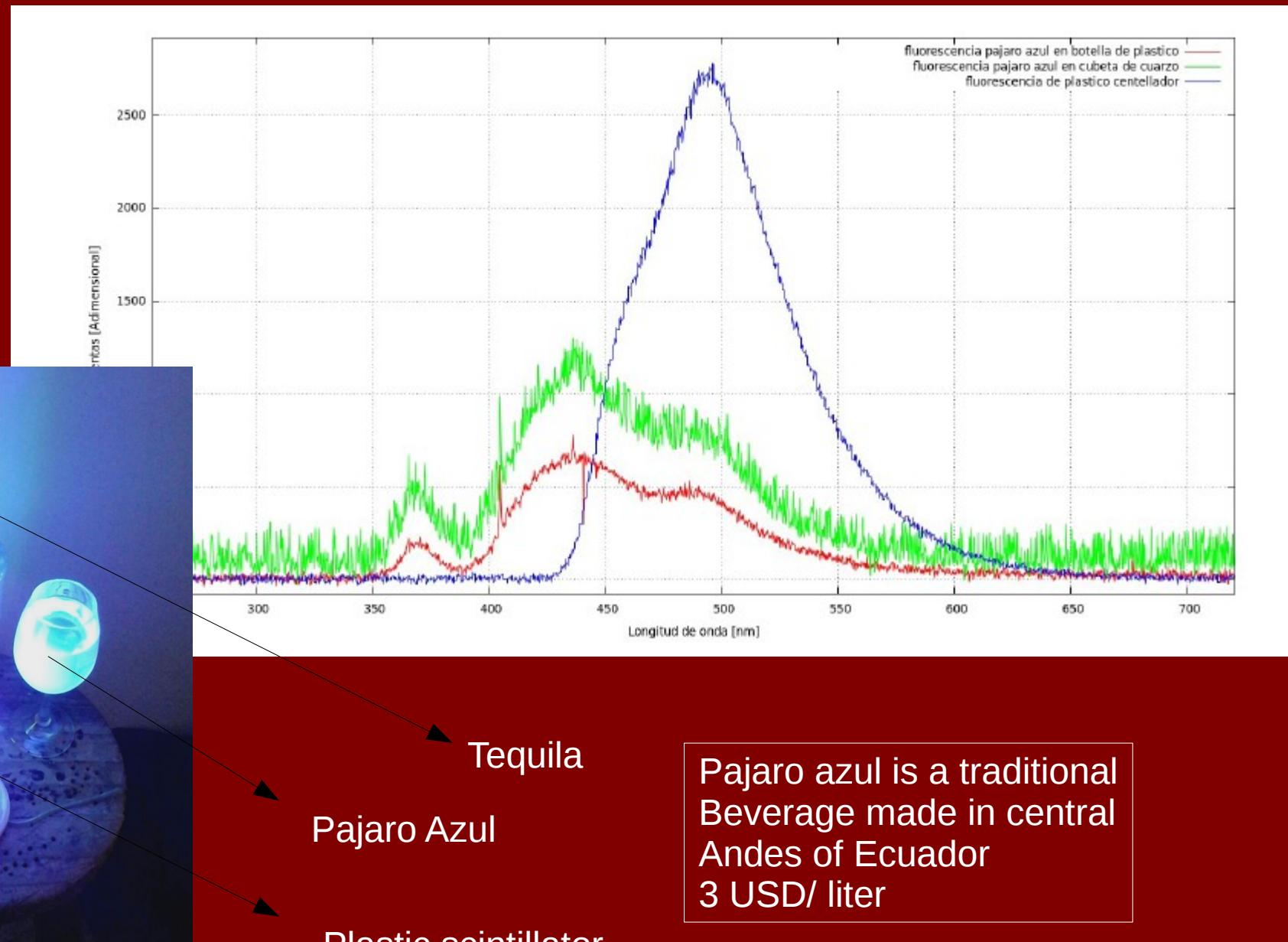


Building a WCD 2014

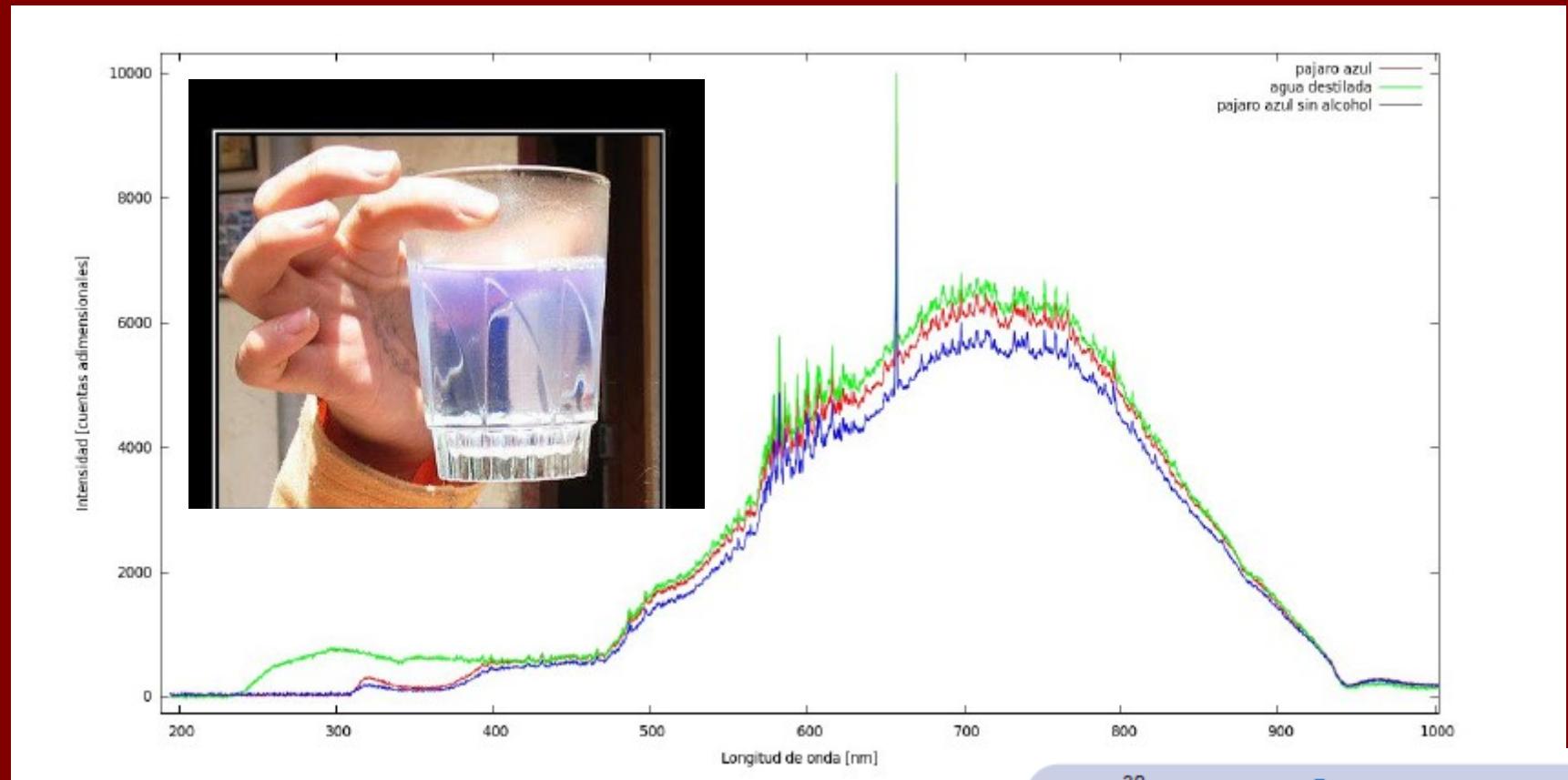
Fermi school 2016

# Alternative radiator medium

# Fluorescence spectra of treated water



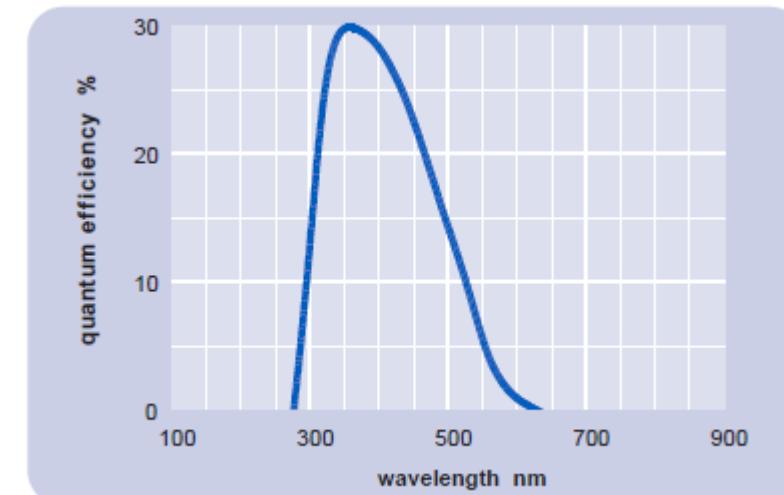
# Absorption spectra



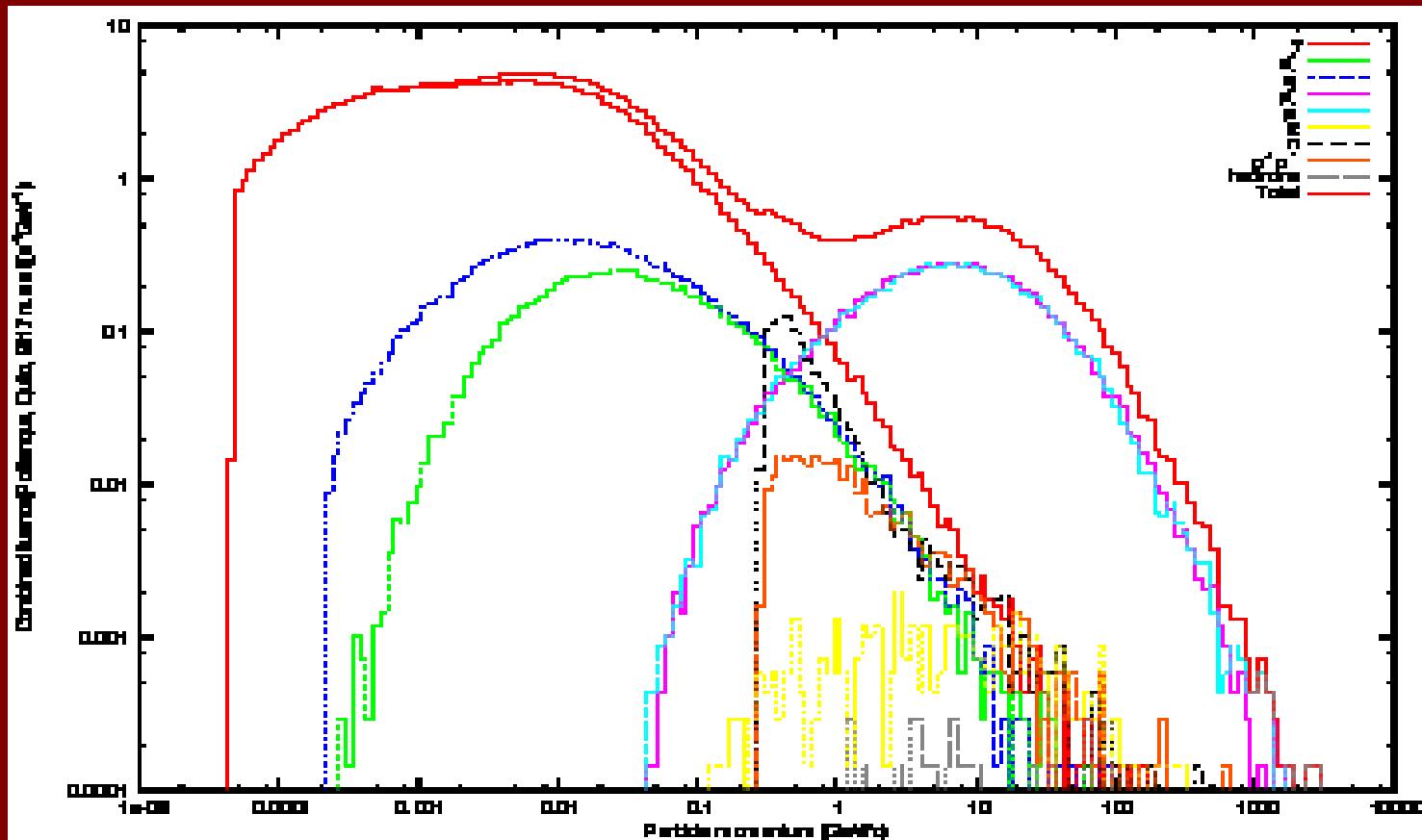
200 mm (8") photomultiplier

Pajaro Azul matches our PMT detection range

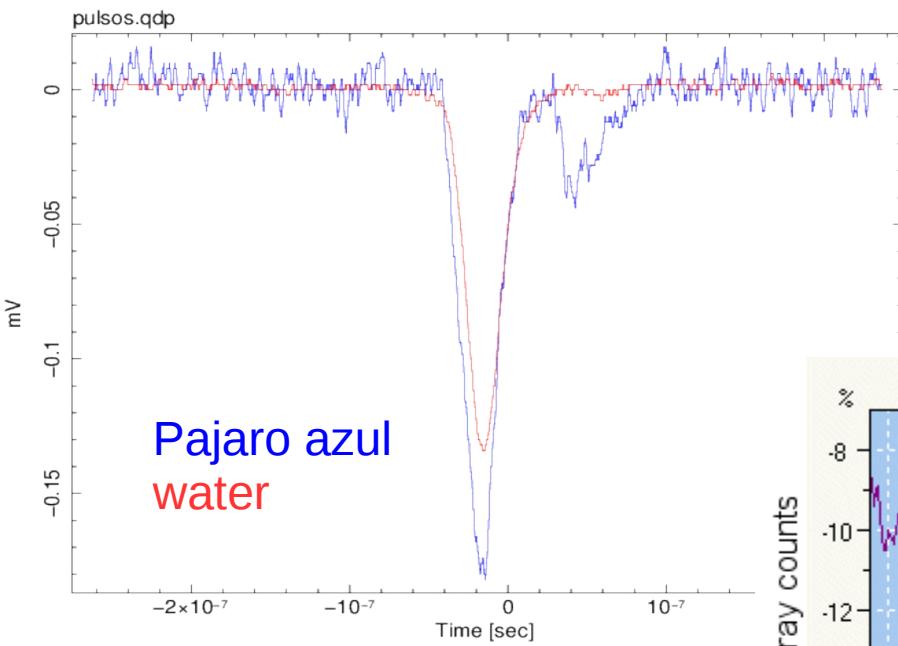
Fermi school 2016



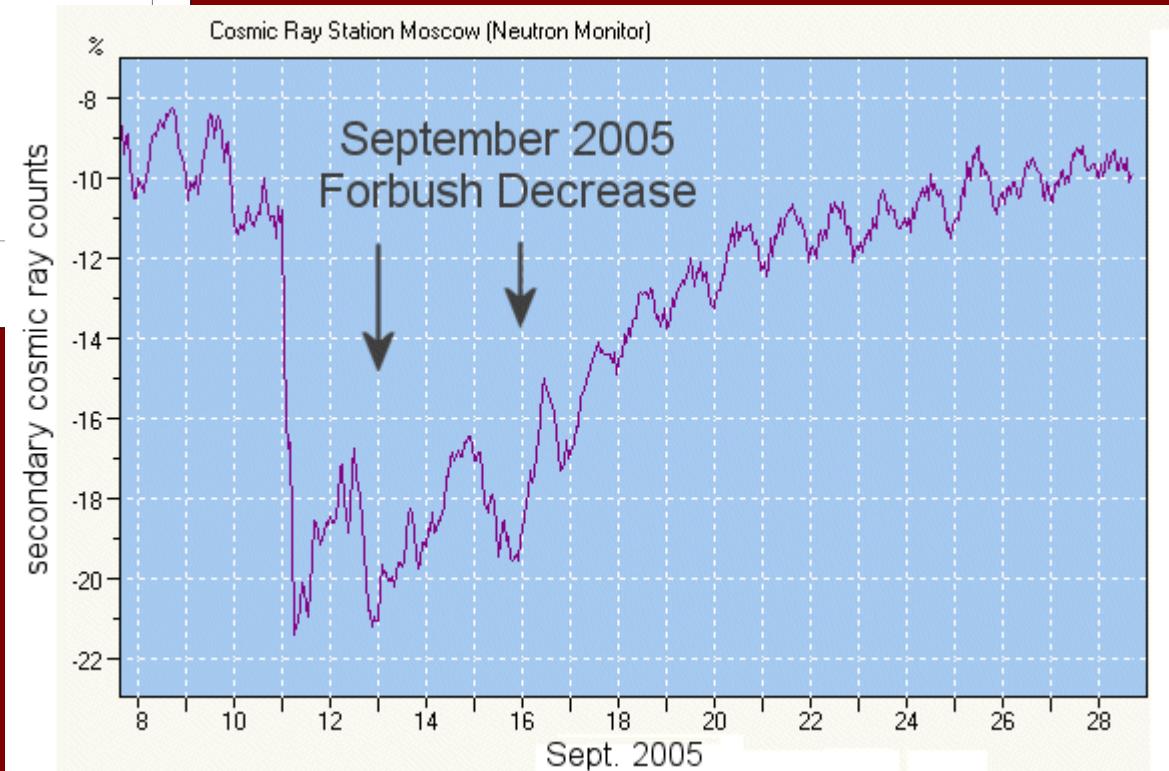
## Detection and simulations



Simulated secondary flux in Quito 2817 m.a.s.l.

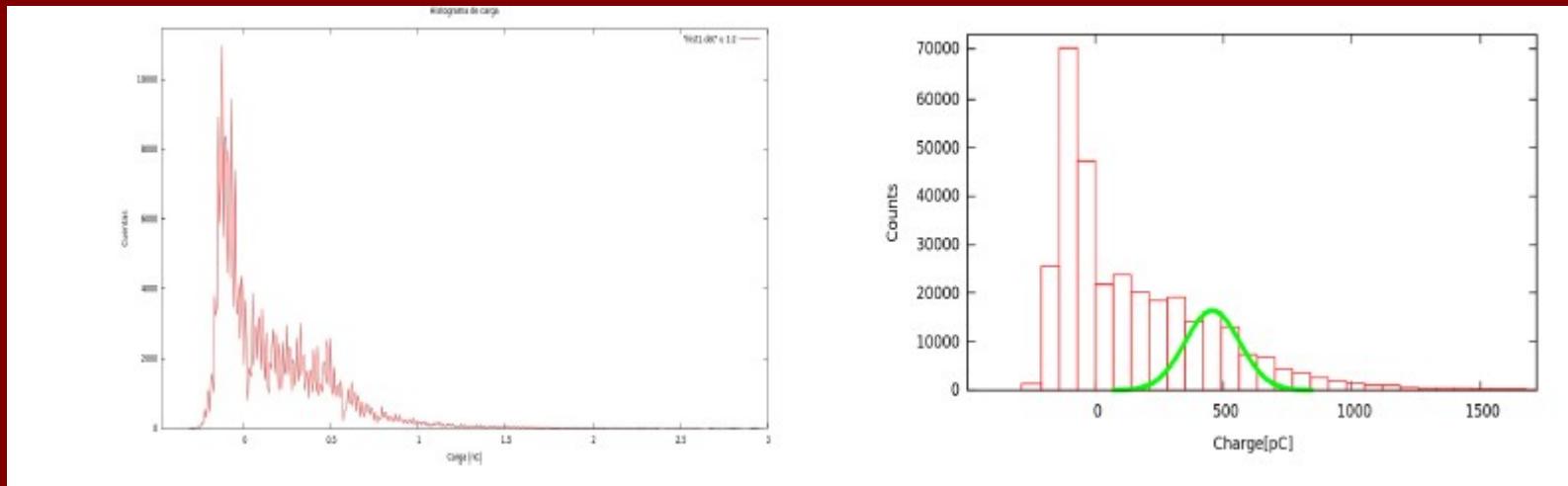


## Solar physics



Bariloche detector (Asorey & Dasso)

# Some measurements

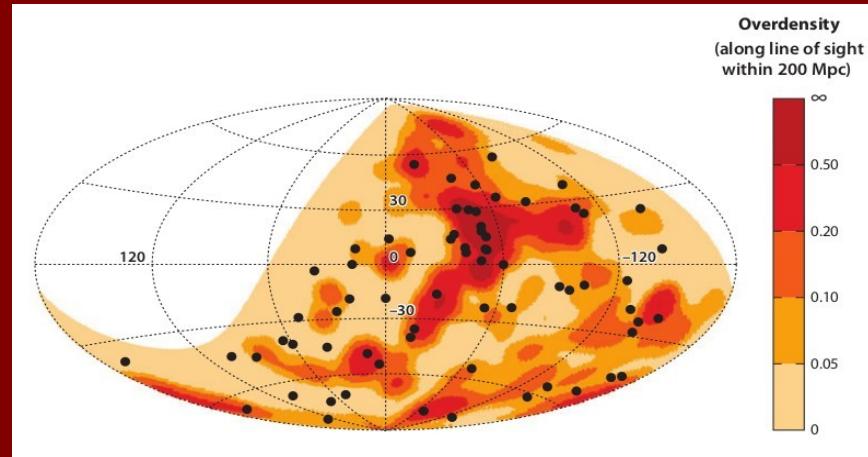
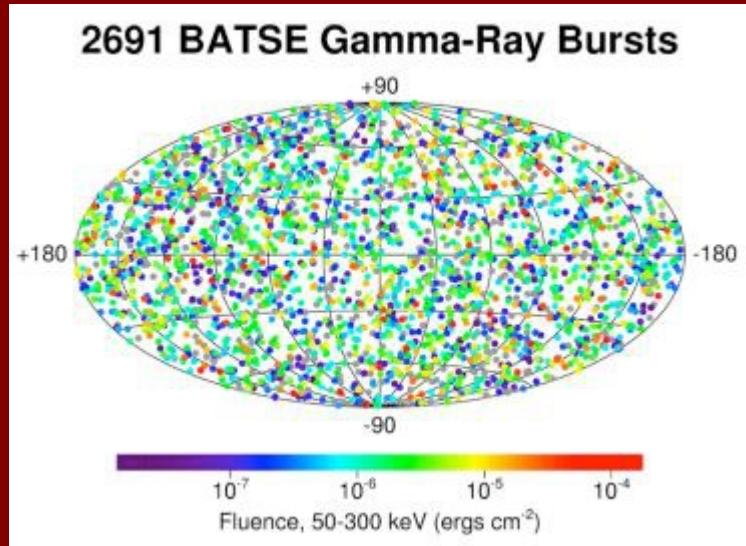


Charge histogram

VEM



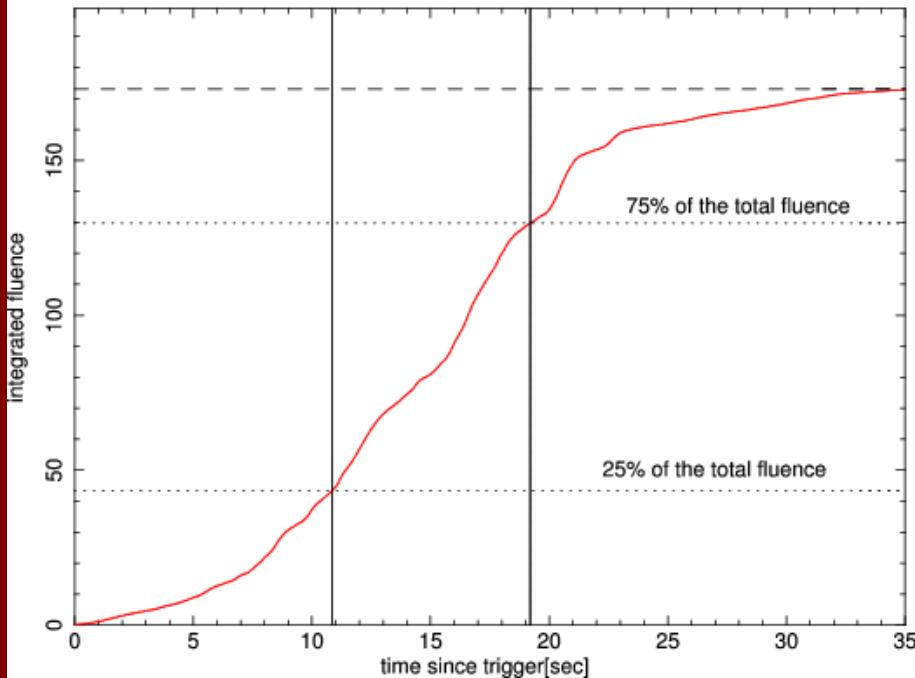
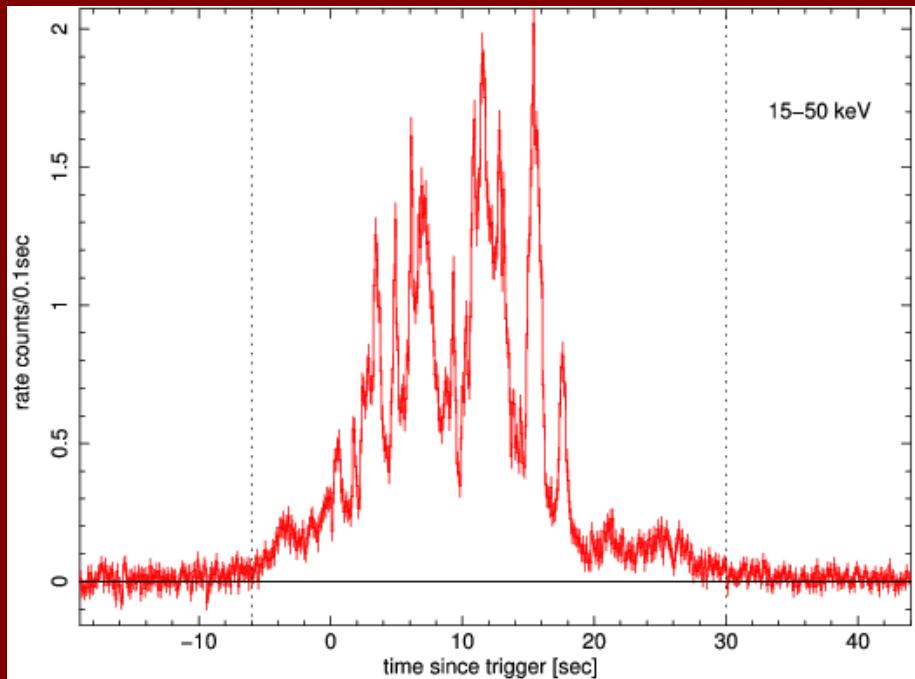
# Gamma Ray Bursts (GRBs)



Abreu et al (2010)

Still is not clear the progenitors of GRBs  
Is really a barionic matter correlation with GRBs?

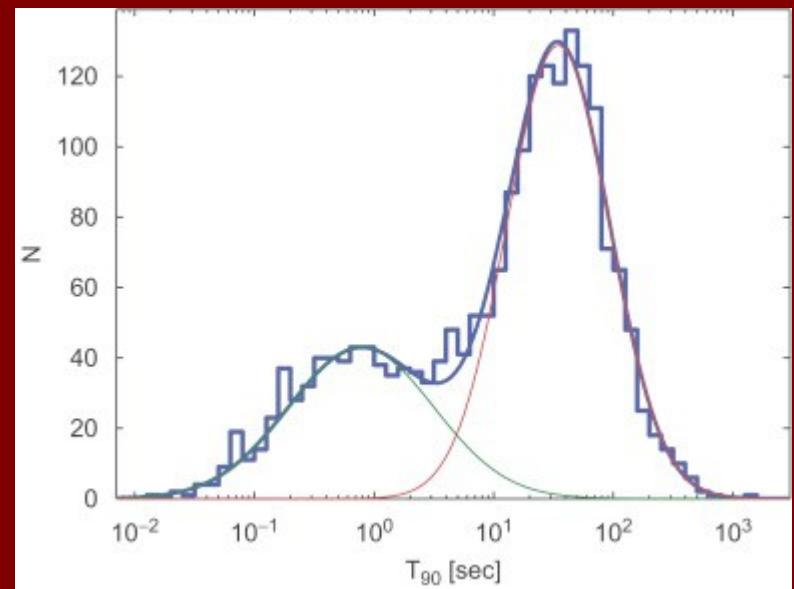
# Canonical classification of GRBs



Kouveliotou 1993

Cumulative flux

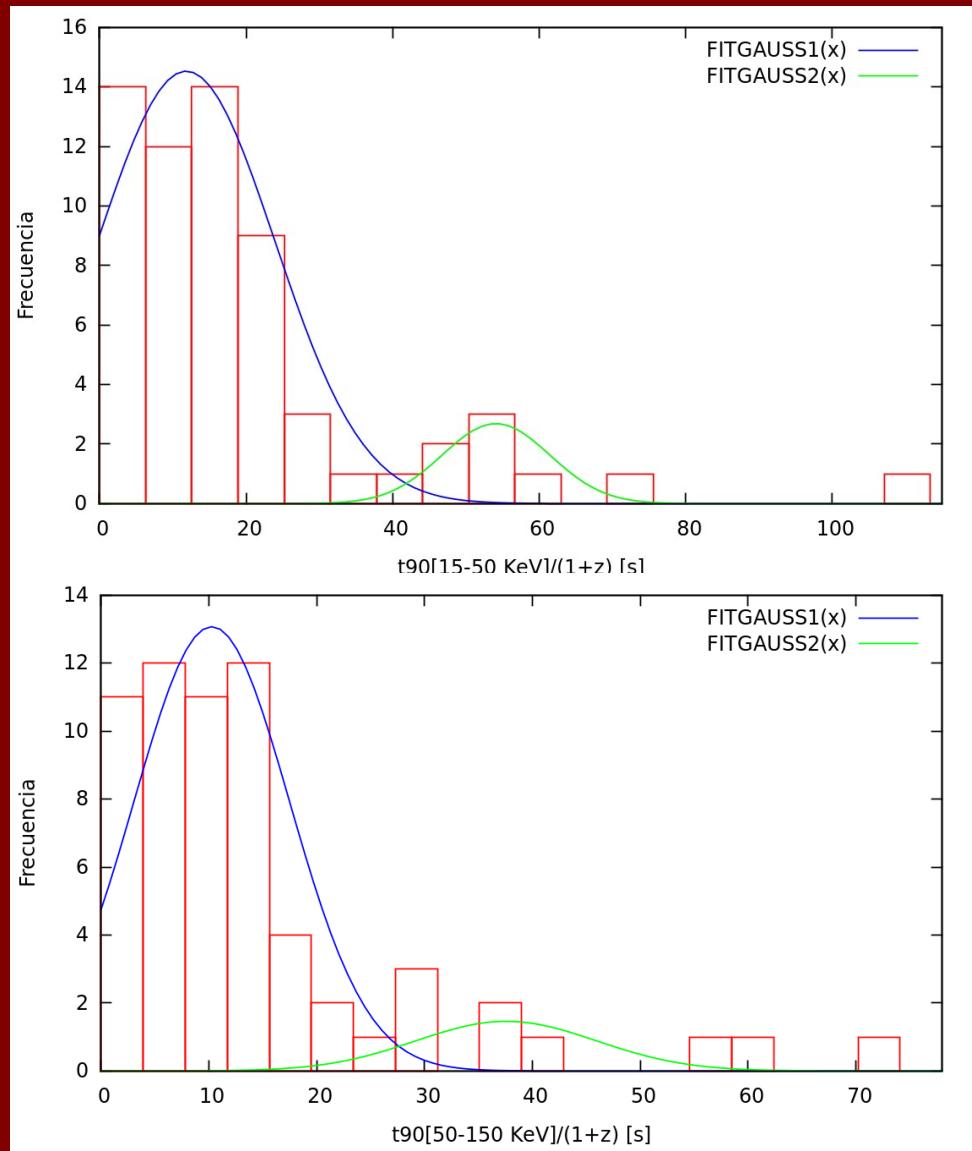
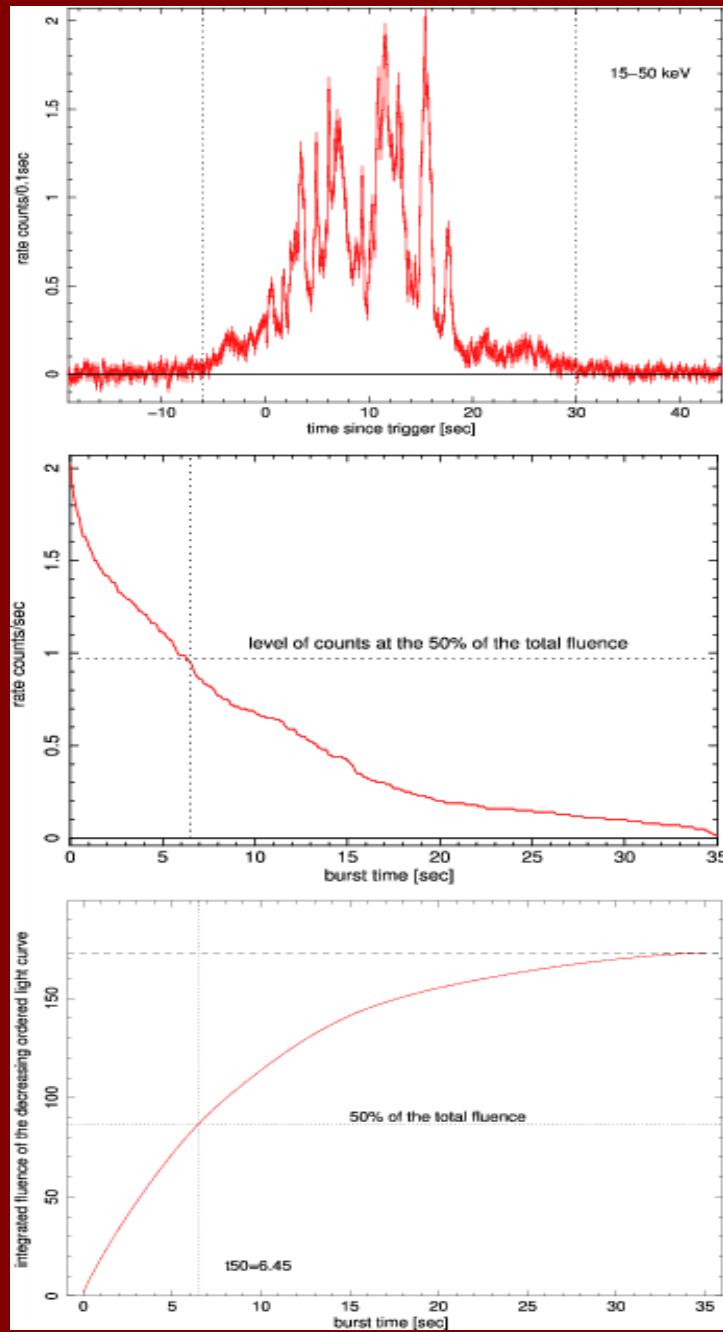
Long GRBs  $T_{90} > 2$  sec  
Shorts GRBs  $T_{90} < 2$  sec



Horvath 2004

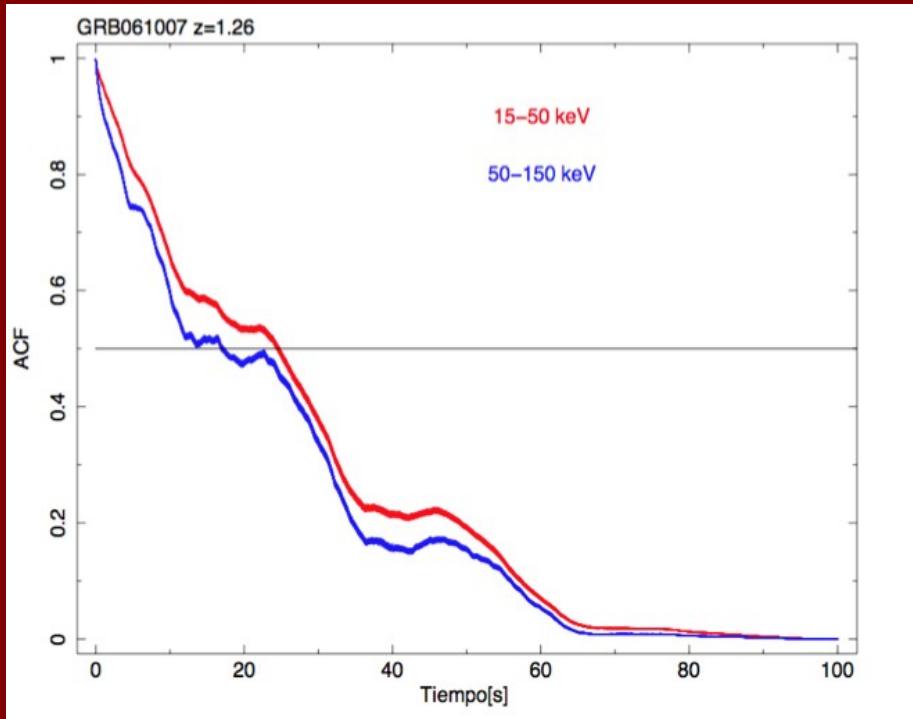
# Emission time of GRBs

Andrade 2014



Distribution on emission time for 62 Swift bursts

# Autocorrelation function

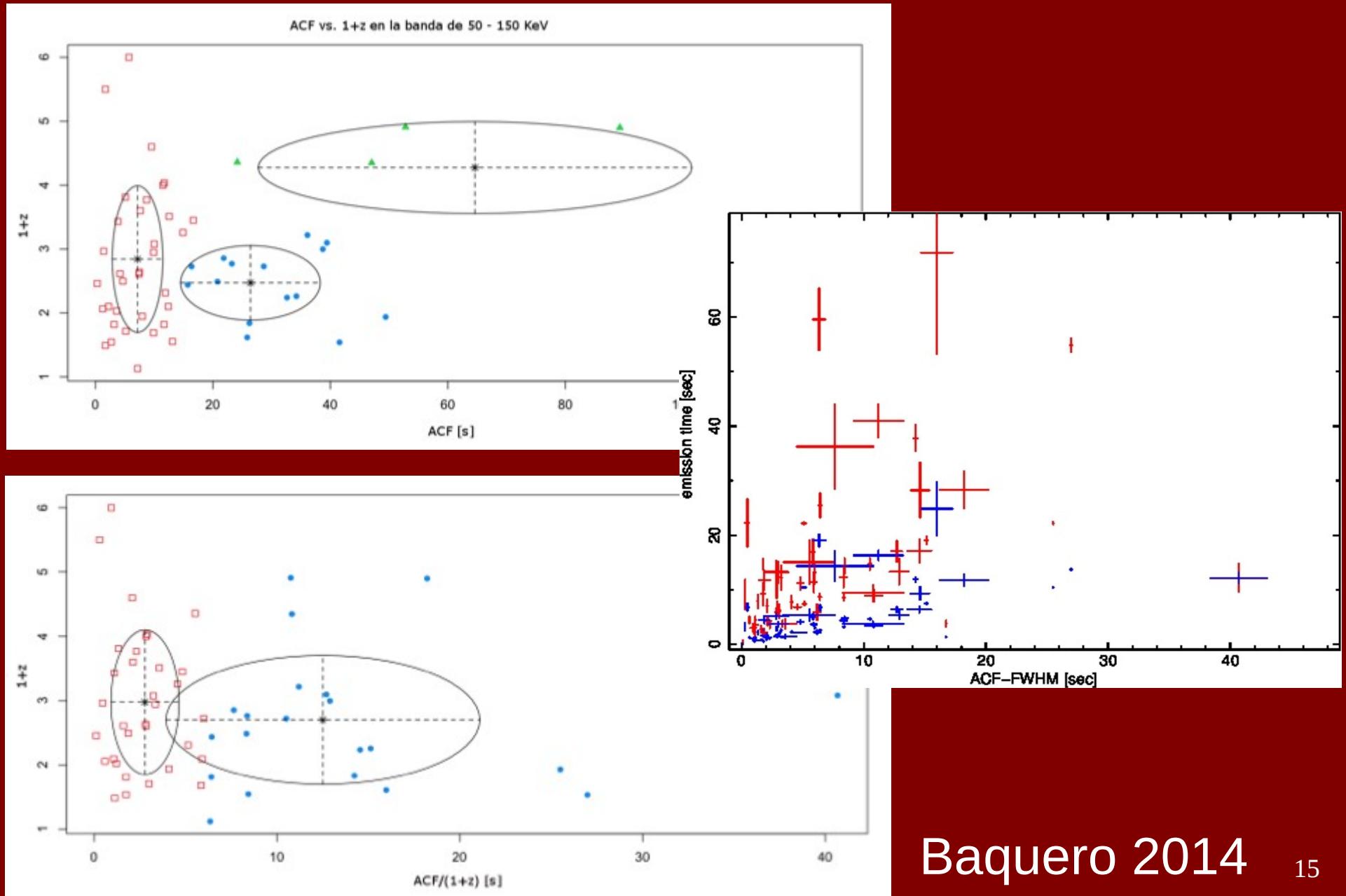


$$A(\tau) = \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} \frac{C_i C_{i+k}}{A_0}, \quad k = 1, \dots, N-1$$

Bimodal distribution in 16 long GRBs detected by Beppo SAX  
Borgonovo 2007

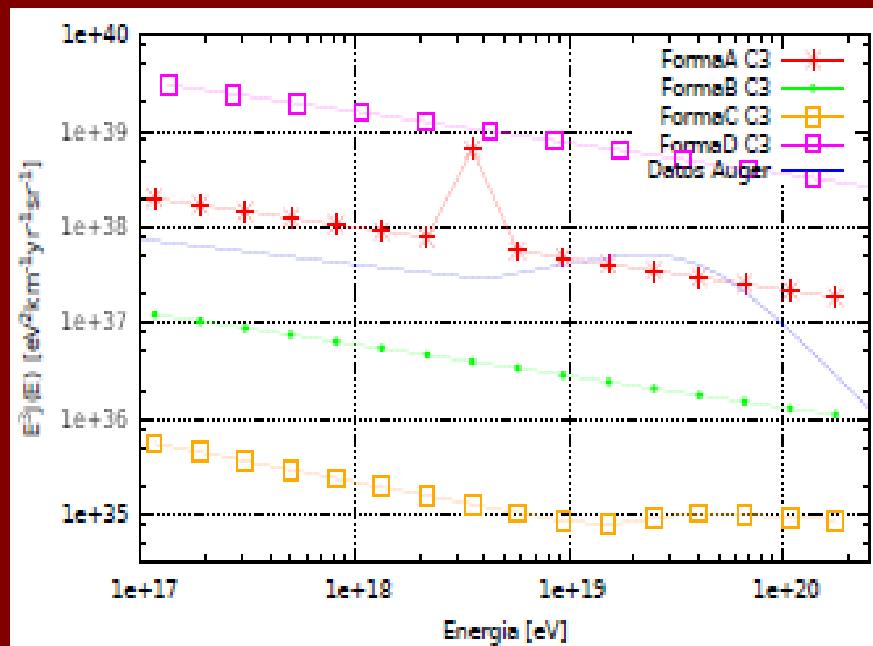
Establece una relación cuantitativa entre la estructura temporal y espectral de los GRBs.

# Análisis de 62 GRBs de SWIFT 2006-2012



## Complementary research topics

Galprop [Moskalenko & Strong (2000)] : simulations of propagation of UHECR [ $10^{17}$ ,  $10^{19}$ ] eV extragalactic sources (M87, Circinus, Centaurus A) and anisotropic distribution



Study of the vicinity of GRBs hosts galaxies

56 GRBs from Savaglio catalog + SDSS (RS12)  
Around a region of  $10h^{-1}$  Mpc

(Fornengo, circular, galprop original models)



Incoming evenys 2017

## 7th School on Cosmic Rays and Astrophysics



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Mesoamerican Centre  
for Theoretical Physics

**ICTP**

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**Session Astroparticles**

Sala de Usos Múltiples del MCTP, Ciudad Universitaria UNACH, Tuxtla Gutiérrez, Chiapas, México, November 17<sup>th</sup> to 25<sup>th</sup>, 2015