

Data Analysis and Simulation with HAWC

Segev BenZvi
WIPAC, UW-Madison

High Altitude Water Cherenkov
Gamma-Ray Observatory

AERIE

- ▶ Analysis and *Event Reconstruction Integrated Environment*



- ▶ Event-driven framework used for online event building and offline analysis
- ▶ Branch of IceTray, for those familiar with that...
- ▶ C++ backbone with **full python bindings**, support for ROOT-based analysis

Data Formats

- ▶ **XCDF**: eXplicitly **C**ompacted **D**ata **F**ormat, event data
 - Custom reduced-precision binary bit-packing library (J. Braun author, UMD)
 - C++ utility with **full python support**
- ▶ **FITS**: format for skymaps
 - Current maps are written in **HEALPix format**
 - Data, bkg, weights, masks in 6 FITS columns
 - Relative intensity & errors in 4 FITS columns

Installation in VM

▶ /home/fermi/software/ApeInstalled/aerie/1.23.00

▶ To set up environment:

- `eval `./software/ApeInstalled/aerie/1.23.00/bin/hawc-config --env-csh``

- `eval `./software/ApeInstalled/aerie/1.23.00/bin/hawc-config --env-sh``

▶ Exercises:

- Event viewing demo

- Generate fake point source & background

- Plot simulated cosmic ray background

Important Locations

▶ Applications folder:

- `software/ApeInstalled/aerie/1.23.00/share/hawc/aerie-apps`

▶ Installed binaries:

- `software/ApeInstalled/aerie/1.23.00/bin`

▶ Configuration files (survey, catalogs, etc.):

- `software/ApeInstalled/aerie/1.23.00/share/hawc/config`

▶ Extras (sim maps, response tables, plot scripts, etc.):

- `/home/fermi/HAWCExtras`

Not Discussed By Me

- ▶ Full GEANT4 simulation of HAWC tank response with CORSIKA shower libraries (HAWCSim)
 - Plugs into AERIE, not included in distribution
 - Maintainer: **Brian Baughman**
- ▶ Steady source sensitivity
 - `software/ApeInstalled/aerie/1.23.00/bin/hmc-analysis-*`
 - *Astropart. Phys.* **50-52** 2013:26-32, [arXiv:1306.5800](https://arxiv.org/abs/1306.5800)
 - Questions: **John Pretz**

Point Source Exercise

- ▶ Enter the following command in your shell to simulate 1 day of data from the Crab Nebula (HESS spectral fit):

```
aerie-apps-pointsource
-c $HAWC_INSTALL/share/hawc/config/TeV-src-catalog.xml
-n "TeV J0534+220 : Crab"
-a HAWCExtras/sim-response/hawc111_389pmt_nhit17_aeff.fits.gz
-r HAWCExtras/sim-response/hawc111_389pmt_nhit17_response.fits.gz
-m 56700 -M 56701
-d $HAWC_INSTALL/share/hawc/config/HAWCRealConfig.xml
```

- ▶ Your output will be an XCDF file called **test.xcd**
- ▶ You can **convert XCDF to ROOT** as follows:
 - `xcdf-root test.xcd -o test.root`

Viewing Data with XCDF

- ▶ Print RA, Dec in test.xcd using a python script:

```
from xcdf import XCDFFile

f = XCDFFile("test.xcd")
for record in f.fields("phony.RA, phony.Dec"):
    ra,dec = [x*180./3.14159 for x in record]
    print(ra,dec)
```

- ▶ You should see output like this:

```
(85.5923999999999998, 18.3887)
(83.9192000000000004, 21.8337)
(84.6761999999999994, 23.67550000000000003)
(82.89640000000000014, 25.68230000000000001)
(83.51290000000000002, 21.605)
...
```


Plotting Code

- ▶ See the `plotVars.py` script included in the workshop materials
- ▶ Sky maps in [HAWCExtras/sim-maps](#)
- ▶ Plotting pre-computed sky maps (healpy required):
 - [HAWCExtras/plotMercator.py](#)
 - [HAWCExtras/plotMollweide.py](#)