## Fermi Data Management (10 minute version)

### **Tony Johnson**



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SLAC Scientific Computing Workshop, June 2011

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- Allow completely automatic processing of Fermi data
  - Reconstruction and initial analysis of incoming data
    - Aim to completely process incoming data in 3 hours
      - Requires massive parallelization (2000 jobs, 800 cores)
      - Less than .01% of batch jobs require manual intervention
  - Re-processing of data
  - Monte-Carlo simulation of data
    - Sufficient capacity to do MC simulations and reprocessing without impacting data processing
- Full bookkeeping for maintaining provenance of data products
- Ability to roll back failed (or successful) jobs
  - Including automatic resubmission of all downstream jobs
- Web interface to allow data processing to be monitored or controlled from anywhere



## Level 1 Processing Task Example





T. Johnson



### **Monitoring Data Processing**





Start refreshing page every 30 secs Start Refreshing User: tonyj . (Switch|Logout) | Version 0.2.3 | Jira Prod | Dev Summary | Delivery | Run Selection

Time Interval (UTC) : Oct/22/2009 09:34:53-Oct/23/2009 21:34:53

Hide Deliveries/Runs processing status

#### Deliveries/Runs processing status

	Delivery	FASTO	Сору	HalfPipe		Runs						1Proc		<b>GRB Search</b>
Id 🗘	Time (UTC) 🔶	Proc	Logs	Proc	Id - Start MET	Status	Intent		Proc		Status	Logs	Data Mon	Proc
91023011	Oct/23/2009 20:55:08		5											
91023010	Oct/23/2009 18:50:52		13		278008869	InProgress	nomSciOps_diagEna	9						
					278003229	Complete	nomSciOps_diagEna							
91023009	Oct/23/2009 17:59:19		19		278003229	Complete	nomSciOps_diagEna	9						
					277997612	Complete	nomSciOps_diagEna							
					277991657 R	Complete	nomSciOps_diagEna				Running			
91023008	Oct/23/2009 14:08:42		15		277991657 R	Complete	nomSciOps_diagEna	9			Running	316	Di	
					277985681 R	Complete	nomSciOps_diagEna				Running			
91023007	Oct/23/2009 12:59:36		15		277985681 R	Complete	nomSciOps_diagEna	9			Running	4231	FM   Di   Re   Me   Cal	
					277979700 R	Complete	nomSciOps_diagEna				Running			
91023006	Oct/23/2009 12:12:48		19		277979700 R	Complete	nomSciOps_diagEna	9			Running	744	FM   Di   Me   Cal	
					277973710 R	Complete	nomSciOps_diagEna				Complete	4231	FM   Di   Re   Me   Cal	
					277967692 R	Complete	nomSciOps_diagEna				Running	300	Di	
91023005	Oct/23/2009 08:37:23		15		277967692 R	Complete	nomSciOps_diagEna	•		•	Running	25 4206	FM   Re   Me   Cal	
					277961622 R	Complete	nomSciOps_diagEna			•	Running	4231	FM   Di   Re   Me   Cal	
91023004	Oct/23/2009 07:14:45		15		277961622 R	Complete	nomSciOps_diagEna	9			Running			
					277955445 R	Complete	nomSciOps_diagEna				Running	2 4229	FM   Di   Re   Me   Cal	
91023003	Oct/23/2009 06:13:35		21		277955445 R	Complete	nomSciOps_diagEna	•		•	Running	369 1 3861		
					277951581 R	Complete	nomSciOps_diagEna			•	Complete	1 4230	FM   Di   Re   Me   Cal	
					277945852 R	Complete	nomSciOps_diagEna				Complete	4 4227	FM   Di   Re   Me   Cal	
1023002	Oct/23/2009 02:41:57		13		277945852 R	Complete	nomSciOps_diagEna	•		•	Complete	333 1 3897		
					277940123 P	Complete	nomSciOne diagEna		_	-	Complete	4231		

#### GRB Alerts

Trigger Tim	e	GRB		Proc	Data	
UTC 🔶	MET	Name	Notice	Prompt	Afterglow	
Oct/23/2009 00:29:45	277950585	GRB091023021	FERMI			277945852
Oct/22/2009 18:03:28	277927408	GRB091022752	FERMI			277922632

#### **ASP Sky Monitor Process**

Processing (UTC) 🗘	PGWave	DRP	Data	Data Start (UTC)	Frequency
Oct/23/2009 00:18:30			Pgwave Drp	Oct/22/2009 18:00:00	six_hours
Oct/22/2009 22:36:08			Pgwave Drp	Oct/22/2009 00:00:00	daily
Oct/22/2009 19:00:01			Pgwave Drp	Oct/22/2009 12:00:00	six_hours
Oct/22/2009 13:12:11			Pgwave Drp	Oct/22/2009 06:00:00	six_hours
Oct/22/2009 13:12:06			Pgwave Drp	Oct/22/2009 00:00:00	six_hours
Oct/22/2009 04:00:58			Pgwave Drp	Oct/21/2009 18:00:00	six_hours



### Web interface allows

- Quick overview of data processing
- Flags runs requiring further attention
- Allows "drill-down" to isolate/identify problems

## **Monitoring Data Quality**





### T. Johnson

Space Telescope

### SLAC Scientific Computing Workshop, June 2011

5 Merit

Type

Variable Name

Trend OutF\_NormRateTransientEvts

Algorithm Value

Limits

values 2.97 +- 0.81 [ -1.0E10 | -1.0E10 | --- | 2.0 | 3.0 ]

Severity 
Mode

Details

View





- Fermi data is immediately available to the public
  - Via Fermi Science Support Center
- SLAC supports collaboration data servers which provide
  - Storage of all Fermi data products (data and MC)
    - Currently all products on disk (and tape)
  - Full access to data via "data catalog"
    - Access to public files plus extended event formats
    - Search based on arbitrary "meta-data" associated with datasets
  - Web based event display (WIRED) for looking at detailed reconstruction of individual events
  - Web based data selection tools (Skimmer, Astro Server)
    - With support for producing Root and Fits files



### **Data Catalog Web Interface**







# **Data Catalog Implementation/Features**



- Data catalog currently contains
  - 15 million datasets, 1.1 PetaBytes (data+mc)
- Features
  - Supports arbitrary file locations
    - nfs, afs, xrootd, ...
    - Supports multiple locations/sites for the same file
  - Allows arbitrary meta-data to be associated with files or directories
  - Command line interface (in addition to web interface)
    - Registration, list, search, ...
  - Includes "Data crawler" which verifies integrity of data catalog
    - Automatic extraction of meta-data from files
- Implementation
  - Data mostly stored in xrootd
    - Automatic volume management
    - Automatic tape archival (and in principle retrieval)
    - Scalability (many simultaneous jobs)
  - Uses oracle database (so does pipeline, monitoring etc)

See Andy Hanushevs ky's talk

Gamma-ray

### "Astro" Server Web Interface



The P6\_public\_v1 event sample currently contains 190,185,596 events covering the time period 2008-08-04\_\_\_\_\_\_ Number of events selected: 369311\_ 15:43:36 UTC (239,557,418 MET) to 2009-10-22 11:23:53 UTC (277,903,436 MET) .

Parameter	Value							
Job Name	%u-%t-%n Arbitrary name: %u=user name, %t=job type, %n=unique id							
Event Sample	P6_public_v1    Event selection help							
Energy Range	Min:	Max:	MeV (Leave blank for no limit)					
Time Range	Min:	Max:	Mission elapsed time (MET) (Leave blank for					
inte Kange	no limit)							
- ···	RA: 40.1	DEC: 61.225	degrees (Leave blank for full sky)					
Position	or astronomical obj	ect:	using NED 👻 overrides ra, dec					
Dedius	above neip							
Radius	10.0 de	egrees						
Event Class	Diffuse 👻							
Output (FT2 Files)	🗹 30 second (fits) 🔲 1 second (fits)							
Output (Event Data)	🗹 FT1 (fits) 🔲 LS1 (fits) 🔲 Merit (root) 🔲 Event-List (text)							
Debug Mode	False 👻							
User Comment	LS I 61+303							
Expert Options								
	halo							
	Dressed							
	Proceed							
		4						

Note: Clicking on the Status column will take you to the pipeline task that ran the job. Clicking on the Job column will allow you to rerun this task, or a similar one. Clicking on the Output Directory column will take you to the output.

Submit +	o dot	User *	Task Type 🔹	Status	Output	User Comment	1
22-Oct-2009 13:31	tonyj-AstroServer-00040	tenyj	AstroServer	Success	View dir	LS I 61+303	
22-Oct-2009 08:01	arodrig_ana_4	arodrig	AstroServer	Success	View dir		
22-Oct-2009 07130	arodrig_ana_3	arodrig	AstroServer	Success	View dir		
22-Oct-2009 07:29	arodrig_ana_3	arodrig	AstroServer	Success	View dir		
22-Oct-2009 00:36	Aug08_Oct08_2008_30953p0755	bijanb	AstroServer	Success	View dir		
21-Oct-2009 13:46	Abdo-FT2-Oct21	abdo	AstroServer	Success	View dir		
21-Oct-2009 13:44	Abdo-AllSky-5	abdo	FitsSkimmer	Failed	View dir		
21-Oct-2009 08:53	arodrig_ana_2	arodrig	AstroServer	Success	View dir		
21-Oct-2009 08:12	arodrig_ana_1	arodrig	AstroServer	Success	View dir		
21-Oct-2009 01:01	parent-AstroServer-00004	parent	AstroServer	Success	View dir		
20-Oct-2009 14:32	borgland-SimpleSkimmer-00052	borgland	SimpleSkimmer	Success	View dir	Pass7.2 Diffuse - Aug-Sept	
20-Oct-2009 14:15	uchiyama-1713-13mon	uchiyama	Astro	Failed	View dir		
20-Oct-2009 14:02	borgland-SimpleSkimmer-00051	borgland	SimpleSkimmer	Success	View dir	Pass6 Diffuse - Aug-Sept - For Pass7.2 validation	
20-Oct-2009 05137	guillemo-AstroServer-00003	guillemo	AstroServer	Success	View dir		
20-Oct-2009 05:35	guillemo-AstroServer-00002	guillemo	AstroServer	Success	View dir		

Parameter	Value
Job Name	%u-%t-%n
Event Source	P6_public_v1
Minimum energy	
Maximum energy	
Minimum MET	
Maximum MET	
RA	40.1
DEC	61.225
Galactic Object	
Radius	10.0
Event Class	Diffuse
Output (FT2 Files)	30-second
Output (Event Data)	FT1
Debug	false
User Comment	LS I 61+303
Expert Options	
Back	Submit

### Astro job submitted



Your job tonyj-AstroServer-00040 has been submitted.

Your data will be available for download from ftp://ftp-glast.slac.stanford.edu/glast.u27/DataServer/1256243366055 You will be sent an e-mail at tonyj@slac.stanford.edu when your job has completed.

You can monitor your job's progress using the Pipeline



#### 1 Up to higher level directory

Name	Size	Last Modified		
tonyj-AstroServer-00040-README.html	4 KB	10/22/2009	8:31:00 PM	
tonyj-AstroServer-00040-ft1.fits	33351 KB	10/22/2009	8:39:00 PM	
tonyj-AstroServer-00040-ft2-30s.fits	144206 KB	10/22/2009	8:46:00 PM	

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## "Astro" Server Implementation









Xroot File Server Root Tuples Fits Files ~50 TB

Within the database events are indexed by time, energy and position using a hierarchical triangular mesh (HTM). Database partitions are used to split the data into 1 week time bins and 32 position bins within each time bin, each containing 1024 HTM regions (shown above) . The use of HTM triangles makes it easy to identify which regions are entirely contained in the user request, and which are partially contained and require finer

selection (below).









- Fermi data pipeline, data catalog and monitoring tools have been in production use for 4 years
  - Have proved very reliable for data processing
  - Web based tools allows monitoring load to be distributed world wide
- Important design decision to avoid tight coupling to specific experiment
  - Fermi tools already being used by other experiments
    - EXO, CDMS, CTA
    - Being evaluated for use by James Webb Space Telescope
    - Supported by PPA Scientific Computing Application group
- Future work planned to
  - Extend pipeline + data catalog to support
    - Additional batch systems
      - Currently support LSF (SLAC), BQS (Lyon), Condor
      - Adding support for Grid Engine, EEGE Grid
    - Additional data storage locations
      - Grid
  - Increase interactivity of web applications including data catalog
    - (AJAX, Web 2.0, GWT)

**T. Johnson** 

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See Brian

Van Klaveren's

talk